

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

TRUONG THANH ENERGY AND REAL ESTATE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") presents this statement together with the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022.

Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (which was renamed from Truong Thanh Real Estate and Construction JSC.) is a joint stock company operating in accordance with the 1st registered Business Registration Certificate No. 0105167260 dated 28 February 2011 granted by Hanoi Authority for Planning and Investment.

During the operation course, the Company has been approved by Hanoi Authority for Planning and Investment for the change in the Business Registration Certificates 21 times. The 21st amended Business Registration Certificate dated 18 October 2021 regarded the increase in charter capital.

Head office

: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, - Address

Vietnam.

: 0243 63295856 - Tel.

Principal activities of the Company during the year include: Trading construction materials and providing consulting and construction and installation services.

Board of Management and Executive Officers

The members of the Board of Management, the Board of Control and the Board of Directors and the Chief Accountant of the Company during the year and as at the date of this statement include:

The Board of Management		
	Position	Appointing date/Re-appointing date/ Resigning date
Full names Mr. Dang Trung Kien	Chairman	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
	Vice Chairman	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Hoang Dinh Loi	Member	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy	Member	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Le Dinh Ngoc	Independent member	Appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Akahane Seiji		Appointed on 29 March 2021
Mr. Tran Tuan Phong	Independent member	Appointed on 24 December 2021
Mr. Mac Quang Huy	Member	Appointed on 24 December 2021
Ms. Dao Thi Thanh Hien	Member	Appointed on 24 December 2021
Mr. Kundun Sukhumananda	Independent member	Appointed on 31 March 2022
Mr. Ha Ngoc Minh	Member	Appointed oil 31 March 2022
Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan	Member	Appointed on 31 March 2022
Mr. Phan Ngoc Anh Cuong	Member	Resigned on 31 March 2022
Mr. Thaweesak Unprasert	Independent member	Resigned on 31 March 2022
mi - Barrel of Control		
The Board of Control	Position	Appointing date/Resigning date
Full names Mr. Dao Xuan Duc	Manager	Appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Pham Duy Hoan	Member	Appointed on 31 March 2022
Ms. Tran Thi Hanh	Member	Appointed on 31 March 2022
Ms. Ninh Thi Thanh	Member	Resigned on 31 March 2022
Ms. Nguyen Thuy Quynh	Member	Resigned on 31 March 2022
The Board of Directors and to	he Chief Accountant	
Full names	Position	Appointing date/Re-appointing date
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy	General Director	Appointed on 28 July 2020
Mr. Dang Tran Quyet	Deputy General Director	Re-appointed on 1 July 2020
Mr. Nguyen Hong Thang	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 10 February 2020
1 2 1	cum Chief Accountant	Appointed on 1 October 2021
Mr. Nguyen Quang Vinh	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 1 Cotobol 2021

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS (cont.)

Legal representative

The legal representative of the Company during the year and as at the date of this statement is Mr. Dang Trung Kien - Board Chairman (Re-appointed on 18 May 2020).

Mr. Dang Trung Kien has authorized Mr. Hoang Manh Huy - General Director to sign the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022 in accordance with the Letter of Attorney No. 02/GUQ-TEG dated 28 July 2020.

A&C Auditing and Consulting Co., Ltd. has performed the audit on the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022 of the Company.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of the Financial Statements to give a true and fair view on the financial position, the financial performance and the cash flows of the Company during the year. In order to prepare these Financial Statements, the Board of Directors must:

- select appropriate accounting policies and apply them consistently.
- make judgments and estimates reasonably and prudently.
- state clearly whether the accounting standards applied to the Company are followed or not, and all the material differences from these standards are disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements.
- prepare the Financial Statements of the Company on the going-concern basis, except for the cases that the going-concern assumption is considered inappropriate.
- design and implement effectively the internal control system in order to ensure that the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements are free from material misstatements due to frauds or errors.

The Board of Directors hereby ensures that all the accounting books of the Company have been fully recorded and can fairly reflect the financial position of the Company at any time, and that all the accounting books have been prepared in compliance with the applicable Accounting System. The Board of Directors is also responsible for managing the Company's assets and consequently has taken appropriate measures to prevent and detect frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of Directors hereby commits to the compliance with the aforementioned requirements in preparation of the Financial Statements.

Approval on the Financial Statements

The Board of Directors hereby approves the accompanying Financial Statements, which give a true and fair view of the financial position as at 31 December 2022, the financial performance and the cash flows for the fiscal year then ended of the Company in conformity with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System and other legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors,

General Director

CÔ PHÂN NĂNG LƯƠNG VÀ

BAT BONG SAN

Hoang Manh Huy

30 March 2023

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A&C AUDITING AND CONSULTING CO., LTD.

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No. 2.0326/23/TC - AC

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

THE SHAREHOLDERS, THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT AND THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TRUONG THANH ENERGY AND REAL ESTATE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

We have audited the accompanying Financial Statements of Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company"), which were prepared on 30 March 2023, from page 5 to page 31, including the Balance Sheet as of 31 December 2022, the Income Statement, the Cash Flow Statement for the fiscal year then ended and the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Responsibility of the Board of Directors

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation, true and fair presentation of the Financial Statements of the Company in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System as well as the legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements; and responsible for the internal control as the Board of Directors determines necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements to be free from material misstatement due to fraud or error.

Responsibility of Auditors

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements of the Company are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the Financial Statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the Financial Statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the Financial Statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion of Auditors

In our opinion, the Financial Statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the financial position of Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company as of 31 December 2022, its financial performance and its cash flows for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with the prevailing Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System as well as the legal regulations relevant to preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

For and on behalf of

A&C Auditing and Consulting Co., Ltd.

Hanoi Branch

CÔNG TY TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN KIỆM TOÁN VỊ TƯ YẨN

A&C TAI HA NÔ

Tran Kim Anh - Partner

Audit Practice Registration Certificate:

No. 1907-2023-008-1 Authorized signatory

Hanoi, 30 March 2023

Pham Quoc Huy - Auditor

Audit Practice Registration Certificate:

No. 4918-2019-008-1

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 December 2022

Unit: VND

	ASSETS	Code	Note _	Closing balance	Opening balance
Δ -	CURRENT ASSETS	100		75,652,794,191	60,602,691,821
12		440	V.1	3,681,863,781	42,957,972,842
I.	Cash and cash equivalents	110	V.1	3,681,863,781	2,957,972,842
1.	Cash	111		3,001,003,701	40,000,000,000
2.	Cash equivalents	112		11111	10,000,000,0
II.	Short-term financial investments	120		-	
1.	Trading securities	121		-	
2.	Provisions for devaluation of trading securities	122			
3.	Held-to-maturity investments	123		-	-
	Short-term receivables	130		70,751,071,763	16,065,657,171
	Short-term receivables Short-term trade receivables	131	V.3	67,786,824,665	13,121,683,000
1.		132	V.4	1,761,297,098	1,225,740,598
2.	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	133		# 52 ##*	T1-
3.	Short-term inter-company receivables	134		-	-
4.	Receivable according to the progress of construction contracts				
5.	Receivables for short-term loans	135		2	-
6.	Other short-term receivables	136	V.5a	1,202,950,000	1,718,233,573
7.	Allowance for short-term doubtful debts	137		= =	
8.	Deficit assets for treatment	139		-	
		140		886,371,078	1,439,378,575
	Inventories	141	V.6	886,371,078	1,439,378,575
1.	Inventories	149		-	
2.	Allowance for inventories	112			
V.	Other current assets	150		333,487,569	139,683,233
1.	Short-term prepaid expenses	151	V.7a	333,487,569	85,716,984
2.	Deductible VAT	152			53,966,249
3.	Taxes and other receivables from the State	153			*
4.	Trading Government bonds	154		14	- //
5	Other current assets	155			N.H.H.

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Balance Sheet (cont.)

	ASSETS	Code	Note	Closing balance	Opening balance
		200		798,688,593,855	794,614,789,969
B -	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		201 000 000	191,000,000
,	Long-term receivables	210		281,000,000	191,000,000
[.	Long-term trade receivables	211		•	-
1.	Long-term prepayments to suppliers	212			
2.	Working capital in affiliates	213		-	-
3. 4.	Long-term inter-company receivables	214			_
÷. 5.	Receivables for long-term loans	215			101 000 000
5. 5.	Other long-term receivables	216	V.5b	281,000,000	191,000,000
7.	Allowance for long-term doubtful debts	219		-	-
II.	Fixed assets	220		6,079,661,151	468,724,861
11.	Tangible fixed assets	221	V.8	6,079,661,151	468,724,861
١.	Historical costs	222		8,171,875,732	2,345,406,818
	Accumulated depreciation	223		(2,092,214,581)	(1,876,681,957)
_	Financial leased assets	224			,
2.	Historical costs	225		-	-
	Accumulated depreciation	226		-	-
^	Intangible fixed assets	227		₩.	
3.	Initial costs	228		<u> </u>	·-
	Accumulated amortization	229		×	-
TTT	Investment property	230			
111.	Historical costs	231		~	
	Accumulated depreciation	232		-	
IV.	Long-term assets in process	240		3,546,161,387	1,904,865,25
1.	Long-term work in process	241		-	
2.	Construction-in-progress	242	V.9	3,546,161,387	1,904,865,252
v.	Long-term financial investments	250	V.2	788,551,657,093	792,010,709,292
1.	Investments in subsidiaries	251		752,323,454,000	752,323,454,000
2.	Investments in joint ventures and associates	252		-	33
3.	Investments in other entities	253		40,249,990,000	40,249,990,000
<i>4</i> .	Provisions for devaluation of long-term	254		(4,021,786,907)	(562,734,708
4.	financial investments				
5.	Held-to-maturity investments	255		-	
VI.	Other non-current assets	260		230,114,224	39,490,56
1.	Long-term prepaid expenses	261	V.7b	230,114,224	39,490,56
2.	Deferred income tax assets	262		-	
 3. 	Long-term components and spare parts	263		-	
3. 4.	Other non-current assets	268			
	TOTAL ASSETS	270		874,341,388,046	855,217,481,79

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Balance Sheet (cont.)

	LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY	Code	Note _	Closing balance	Opening balance
C	LIABILITIES	300		141,939,682,035	143,947,982,112
L -	DITABLE			CO 011 (02 025	74,947,982,112
I.	Current liabilities	310	7000 HA 4	69,811,682,035	2,615,266,945
1.	Short-term trade payables	311	V.10	34,518,054,504	1,249,274,250
2.	Short-term advances from customers	312	V.11	1,781,949,092	14,075,494,476
3.	Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget	313	V.12	6,069,316,485	740,392,800
4.	Payables to employees	314		1,137,824,358	740,372,000
5.	Short-term accrued expenses	315		-	
5. 6.	Short-term inter-company payables	316		-	
o. 7.	Payable according to the progress of	317			
1.	construction contracts				
8.	Short-term unearned revenue	318			
o. 9.	Other short-term payables	319	V.13	4,678,209,419	21,717,553,641
9. 10.	1 7	320	V.14a	21,626,328,177	34,550,000,000
11.		321			
		322		-	3
12. 13.		323		-	
13. 14.	and a standard	324		(ii)	<u> </u>
~~	I and town liabilities	330		72,128,000,000	69,000,000,000
II.	Long-term liabilities	331		. 	
1.	Long-term trade payables	332		-	
2.	Long-term advances from customers	333		<u> </u>	
3.	Long-term accrued expenses	334		-	
4.	Inter-company payables for working capital	335		-	
5.	Long-term inter-company payables	336		-	
6.	Long-term unearned revenue	337		-	
7.	Other long-term payables	338	V.14b	72,128,000,000	69,000,000,000
8.	Long-term borrowings and financial leases	339		-0	
9.	Convertible bonds	340		-	
	Preferred shares	341		-	
11.		342			
	Provisions for long-term payables Science and technology development fund	343		-	
13.	Solicinos and cosmissogy 25-35-7	2			

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Balance Sheet (cont.)

	LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY	Code	Note _	Closing balance	Opening ba	lance
D-	OWNER'S EQUITY	400		732,401,706,011	711,269,49	9,678
		410	V.15	732,401,706,011	711,269,49	
I.	Owner's equity	411		655,917,720,000	655,917,72	0,000
1.	Capital	411a		655,917,720,000	655,917,72	0,000
-	Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411b		_		_
	Preferred shares	4110		3,851,395,855	3,961,39	5,855
2.	Share premiums	69/5/===		5,051,570,000		_
3.	Bond conversion options	413				_
4.	Other sources of capital	414				_
5.	Treasury stocks	415		原		
6.	Differences on asset revaluation	416		-		_
7.	Foreign exchange differences	417		-		_
8.	Investment and development funds	418		·		-
9.	Business arrangement supporting fund	419		-		-
	Other funds	420		-		=
11.		421		72,632,590,156	51,390,38	33,823
11.	Retained earnings accumulated	421a		51,390,383,823	51,390,38	3,823
-	to the end of the previous period					•
_	Retained earnings of the current period	421b		21,242,206,333		-
12.	Construction investment fund	422		-		_
II.	Other sources and funds	430		-		-
1.	Sources of expenditure	431				-
2.	Fund to form fixed assets	432				-
	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY	Y 440		874,341,388,046	855,217,48	31,790

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY 440

Prepared on 30 March 2023

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

General Director

CÔNG TY CÔ PHÂN

NĂNG LƯƠNG VÀ BẤT ĐỘNG SẠN

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Nguyen Hong Thang

Hoang Manh Huy

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

INCOME STATEMENT

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year	Previous year
1.	Sales	01	VI.1	119,844,196,491	147,352,987,625
	Sales deductions	02		-	-
2.		10		119,844,196,491	147,352,987,625
3.	Net sales	11	VI.2	80,830,992,443	122,252,539,372
4.	Costs of sales	20		39,013,204,048	25,100,448,253
5.	Gross profit/ (loss)	21	VI.3	11,274,576,888	46,904,200,448
6.	Financial income			7,470,914,717	1,531,274,783
7.	Financial expenses In which: Loan interest expenses	22 23	VI.4	4,011,862,518	958,570,678
8.	Selling expenses	25		50 .	
9.	General and administration expenses	26	VI.5	15,671,372,210	6,344,206,857
10.	Net operating profit/ (loss)	30		27,145,494,009	64,129,167,061
11.	Street, and the street, and th	31		-	=
12.		32		402,752,325	1,220,771
13.	•	40		(402,752,325)	(1,220,771)
14.	G. (G.) Y. C	50		26,742,741,684	64,127,946,290
15.		51	V.12	5,500,535,351	12,825,833,412
16.		52			
17.	Profit/ (loss) after tax	60	-	21,242,206,333	51,302,112,878
18.		70	VI.6		-
	Diluted earnings per share	71	VI.6		

Prepared by

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Hong Thang

Prepared on 30 March 2023

CÔNG General Director

CỔ PHẨN NĂNG LƯỢNG VÀ BẤT ĐỘNG SẮM TRƯỜNG THÀNH

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Hoang Manh Huy

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Under indirect method) For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Unit: VND

	TOTAL M.C.	Code	Note	Current year	Previous year
	ITEMS				
I.	Cash flows from operating activities				
		01		26,742,741,684	64,127,946,290
1.	Profit/ (loss) before tax	01		20,7 .2,7	
2.	Adjustments	02	V.8	215,532,624	326,654,386
-	Depreciation of fixed assets and investment properties	02	VI.4	3,459,052,199	572,704,105
-	Provisions and allowances	03	V 4.	-,,	
-	Exchange gain/ (loss) due to revaluation of	04			-
	monetary items in foreign currencies	05	VI.3	(11,270,118,750)	(46,882,616,791)
-	Gain/ loss from investing activities	06	VI.4	4,011,862,518	958,570,678
-	Interest expenses	07	A 14	-	-
-	Others	07			
3.	Operating profit/ (loss) before	08		23,159,070,275	19,103,258,668
	changes of working capital			(18,701,329,593)	(5,700,411,947)
-	Increase/ (decrease) of receivables	09		553,007,497	(192,724,545)
-	Increase/ (decrease) of inventories	10		(12,605,139,721)	24,732,605,788
-	Increase/ (decrease) of payables	11		(438,394,245)	3,853,241
-	Increase/ (decrease) of prepaid expenses	12		(430,354,243)	-
-	Increase/ (decrease) of trading securities	13		(1,082,616,440)	(1,512,790,994)
-	Interests paid	14	** 10	(12,897,269,962)	(732,270,027)
	Corporate income tax paid	15	V.12	(12,897,209,902)	(132,210,021)
-	Other cash inflows	16			•
	Other cash outflows	17	200		
	Net cash flows from operating activities	20		(22,012,672,189)	35,701,520,184
II.	Cash flows from investing activities				
	Purchases and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(7,467,765,049)	(37,500,000)
2.	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	12.2			_
	and other long-term assets	22			
3.	Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments				
	of other entities	23		-	Ī
4.	Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments				
	of other entities	24			(520 222 420 000)
5.	Investments into other entities	25		-	(538,323,439,000)
6.	Withdrawals of investments in other entities	26		₹	138,353,000,000
7.	Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27		0 ≡	1,075,446,466
1	Net cash flows from investing activities	30	€	(7,467,765,049)	(398,932,492,534)

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Cash Flow Statement (cont.)

	ITEMS	Code	Note _	Current year	Previous year
III	. Cash flows from financing activities				
	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contributions from owners	31		-	320,083,445,855
2.	Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchases of stocks already issued Proceeds from borrowings	32 33 34	V.14 V.14	51,370,328,177 (61,166,000,000)	126,350,000,000 (46,643,509,805)
4.5.6.	Repayment for loan principal Payments for financial leased assets Dividends and profits paid to the owners	35 36	V.14	-	
	Net cash flows from financing activitites	40	_	(9,795,671,823)	399,789,936,050
	Net cash flows during the period	50		(39,276,109,061)	36,558,963,700
	Beginning cash and cash equivalents	60	V.1	42,957,972,842	6,399,009,142
	Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates	61			1
	Ending cash and cash equivalents	70	V.1 =	3,681,863,781	42,957,972,842

Prepared by

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Hong Thang

UONG VA

Prepared on 30 March 2023

CÔNG General Director

CỔ PHẨN NĂNG LƯỢNG VÀ BẤT ĐỘNG SẮN

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Hoang Manh Huy

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

GENERAL INFORMATION I.

Ownership form 1.

Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") is a joint stock company.

Operating fields 2.

The Company's operating fields include investment, trading and services.

Principal activities 3.

The Company's principal activities during the year include: Trading construction materials and providing consulting and construction and installation services.

Normal operating cycle 4.

Normal operating cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

Structure of the Company 5.

Subsidiaries

Names	Address of head office	Principal activities	Benefit rate	Voting rate
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC	No. 92 Le Loi, Chanh Lo Ward, Quang Ngai City, Quang Ngai Province	Building and trading real estate	92%	92%
Viet My Investment and Construction JSC.	To Hoa Hamlet, Ly Thuong Kiet Commune, Yen My District, Hung Yen Province	Producing concrete and products from concrete, cement and plaster.	51%	51%
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company	No. 14-16 Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City	In the construction investment phase	60%	60%
Truong Thanh Energy Joint Stock Company	No. 14-16 Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City	Investing in finance (trading investments in enterprises)	90.14%	90.14%

Statement on information comparability on the Financial Statements 6.

The corresponding figures in the previous year can be compared with those in the current year.

Employees 7.

As at the balance sheet date, there were 36 employees working for the Company (at the opening of the year: 36 employees).

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

FISCAL YEAR AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY TT.

Fiscal year 1.

The fiscal year of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December annually.

Accounting currency unit 2.

The accounting currency unit is Vietnam Dong (VND) because payments and receipts of the Company are primarily made in VND.

III. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

Accounting system 1.

The Company has applied the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 and other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements.

Statement on the compliance with the Accounting Standards and System 2.

The Board of Directors ensures to follow all the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statements.

IV. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Accounting convention 1.

All the Financial Statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for the information related to cash flows).

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash include cash on hand and demand deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term investments of which the due dates cannot exceed 3 months from the dates of the investments and the convertibility into cash is easy, and which do not have a lot of risks in the conversion into cash as at the balance sheet date.

Financial investments 3.

Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiary

Subsidiary is an entity that is controlled by the Company. Control is the Company's power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Initial recognition

Investments in subsidiaries are initially recognized at costs, including the cost of purchase or capital contributions plus other directly attributable transaction cost. In case of investment in nonmonetary assets, the costs of the investment are recognized at the fair value of non-monetary assets at the arising time.

Dividends and profits of the periods prior to the purchase of investments are recorded as a decrease in value of such investments. Dividends and profit of the periods after the purchase of investments are recorded into the Company's revenues. Particularly, the dividends paid in form of shares are not recorded as an increase in values, but the increasing quantity is followed up.

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries is made when the subsidiaries suffer from losses at the rate equal to the difference between the actual capital invested by investors in subsidiaries and the actual owner's equity multiplying (x) by the Company's rate of capital contribution over the total actual capital invested by investors in subsidiaries. If the subsidiaries, are consolidated into Consolidated Financial Statements, the basis for impairment provisions is the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries are recorded into "Financial expenses".

Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities include such investments in equity instruments that do not enable the Company to have the control, joint control or significant influence on these entities.

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognized at costs, including cost of purchase plus other directly attributable transaction costs. Values of these investments are derecognized for dividends and profits arising in the periods prior to the acquisition of such investments. Dividends and profit arising in the periods after the acquisition of investments are recorded into the Company's revenue. Particularly, the dividends paid in form of shares are not recorded as an increase in values/is recorded at face value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

Provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities are made as follows:

• For investments of which the fair value cannot be measured at the time of reporting, provisions are made on the basis of the losses suffered by investees, at the rate equal to the difference between the actual capital invested by investors and the actual owner's equity multiplying (x) by the Company's rate of capital contribution over the total actual capital invested by investors in these investees.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities are recorded into "Financial expenses".

4. Receivables

Receivables are recognized at the carrying amounts less allowances for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect receivables concerning the commercial nature arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and customers who are independent to the
- Other receivables reflect receivables not concerning the commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase and sale transactions.

Allowance is made for each doubtful debt after being offset with payable liabilities (if any). The appropriation rate is on the basis of the debt age or the estimated loss as follows:

- As for outstanding debts:
 - 30% of the value of debts outstanding from over 6 months to under 1 year.
 - 50% of the value of debts outstanding from 1 year to under 2 years.
 - 70% of the value of debts outstanding from 2 years to under 3 years.
 - 100% of the value of debts outstanding from over 3 years.
- As for doubtful debts: Allowance is made on the basis of the estimated loss.

Increases/ (decreases) in the obligatory allowance for doubtful debts as at the balance sheet date are recorded into "General and administration expenses".

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Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Tangible fixed assets 5.

Tangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical costs of tangible fixed assets include all the expenses paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other expenses arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets. Those which do not meet the above conditions will be recorded into operation costs during the year.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The depreciation years applied are as follows:

Fixed assets	Years
Vehicles	6
Office equipment	3

Payables and accrued expenses 6.

Payables and accrued expenses are recorded based on the amounts payable for goods and services already used. Accrued expenses are recorded based on reasonable estimates for the amounts payable.

The classification of payables as trade payables, accrued expenses and other payables is made on the basis of following principles:

- Trade payables reflect payables of commercial nature arising from the purchase of goods, services, or assets and the seller is an independent entity with the Company.
- Accrued expenses reflect expenses for goods, services received from suppliers or supplied to customers but have not been paid, invoiced or lack of accounting records and supporting documents; pay on leave payable to employees; and accrual of operation expenses.
- Other payables reflect payables of non-commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase, sales of goods or provisions of services.

Payables and accrued expenses are classified into short-term and long-term ones on the balance sheet based on the remaining terms as at the balance sheet date.

7. Owner's equity

Capital

Capital is recorded according to the actual amounts contributed by the shareholders.

Share premiums

Share premiums are recorded in accordance with the difference between the issuance price and face value upon the IPO, additional issue or the difference between the re-issuance price and carrying value of treasury shares and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity date. Expenses directly related to the additional issue of shares and the re-issuance of treasury shares are recorded as a decrease in share premiums.

Profit distribution

Profit after tax is distributed to the shareholders after appropriation for funds under the Charter of the Company as well as legal regulations and approved by the Shareholders' Meeting.

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Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

The distribution of profits to the shareholders is made with consideration toward non-cash items in the retained earnings that may affect cash flows and payment of dividends such as profit due to revaluation of assets contributed as investment capital, profit due to revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments and other non-cash items.

Dividends are recorded as payables upon approval of the Shareholders' Meeting.

9. Recognition of sales and income

Sales of rendering services
Sales of rendering services shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of sales can be measured reliably. When the contracts stipulate that the buyers are
 entitled to return the services rendered under specific conditions, sales are recognized only
 when those specific conditions no longer exist and buyers are not entitled to return the services
 rendered.
- The Company received or shall probably receive the economic benefits associated with the rendering of services.
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of reporting period can be measured reliably.
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

In the case that the services are provided in several accounting periods, the determination of sales is done on the basis of the stage of completion as at the balance sheet date.

Sales of merchandises

Sales of merchandises shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company transfers most of risks and benefits incident to the ownership of goods to customers.
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold.
- The amount of sales can be measured reliably. Where the contracts stipulate that buyers have
 the right to return goods purchased under specific conditions, sales are recorded only when
 those specific conditions no longer exist and buyers retains no right to return goods (except for
 the case that such returns are in exchange for other goods or services).
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with sale transactions will flow to the Company.
- The cost incurred or to be incurred in respect of the sale transaction can be measured reliably.

Interest

Interest is recorded, based on the term and the actual interest rate applied in each particular period.

10. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interests and other costs that the Company directly incurs in connection with the borrowing. Borrowing costs are recorded as an expense when it is incurred.

11. Expenses

Expenses are those that result in outflows of the Company's economic benefits and are recorded at the time of transactions or when incurrence of the transaction is reliable regardless of whether payment for expenses is made or not.

Expenses and their corresponding revenues are simultaneously recognized in accordance with matching principle. In the event that matching principle conflicts with prudence principle, expenses are recognized based on the nature and regulations of accounting standards in order to guarantee that transactions can be fairly and truly reflected.



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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Corporate income tax 12.

Corporate income tax only includes current income tax which is the tax amount computed based on the taxable income. Taxable income is different from accounting profit due to the adjustments of temporary differences between tax and accounting figures, non-deductible expenses as well as those of non-taxable income and losses brought forward.

13. Related parties

A party is considered a related party of the Company in case that party is able to control the Company or to cause material effects on the financial decisions as well as the operations of the Company. A party is also considered a related party of the Company in case that party is under the sane control or is subject to the same material effects.

Considering the relationship of related parties, the nature of relationship is focused more than its legal form.

Segment reporting

A business segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments.

A geographical segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of components operating in other economic environments.

The segment information is prepared and presented in conformity with the accounting policy applied for the preparation and presentation of the Company's Financial Statements.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE BALANCE SHEET V.

Cash 1.

Closing balance	Opening balance
80,110,672	77,309,370
3,601,753,109	2,880,663,472
	40,000,000,000
3,681,863,781	42,957,972,842
	80,110,672 3,601,753,109

Long-term financial investments 2.

Closing balance		Opening balance	
Original costs	Allowance	Original costs	Allowance
752,323,454,000	(622,664,860)	752,323,454,000	(114,005,069)
121,100,000,000	-	121,100,000,000	-
56,670,000,000		56,670,000,000	
90,000,000,000	(622,664,860)	90,000,000,000	(114,005,069)
484,553,454,000	-	484,553,454,000	h - s
40,249,990,000	(3,399,122,047)	40,249,990,000	(448,729,639)
40,249,990,000	(3,399,122,047)	40,249,990,000	(448,729,639)
792,573,444,000	(4,021,786,907)	792,573,444,000	(562,734,708)
	Original costs 752,323,454,000 121,100,000,000 56,670,000,000 90,000,000,000 484,553,454,000 40,249,990,000 40,249,990,000	Original costs Allowance 752,323,454,000 (622,664,860) 121,100,000,000 - 56,670,000,000 - 90,000,000,000 (622,664,860) 484,553,454,000 - 40,249,990,000 (3,399,122,047) 40,249,990,000 (3,399,122,047)	Original costs Allowance Original costs 752,323,454,000 (622,664,860) 752,323,454,000 121,100,000,000 - 121,100,000,000 56,670,000,000 - 56,670,000,000 90,000,000,000 (622,664,860) 90,000,000,000 484,553,454,000 - 484,553,454,000 40,249,990,000 (3,399,122,047) 40,249,990,000 40,249,990,000 (3,399,122,047) 40,249,990,000

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022 Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

As at the balance sheet date, the following investments did not change compared to the opening balance:

Name	Number of shares held/Charter capital held	Ownership rate
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC	7,360,000 shares	92%
Viet My Investment and Construction JSC.	5,100,000 shares	51%
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company	VND 90,000,000,000	60%
	40,561,526 shares	90.14%
Truong Thanh Energy JSC. Huong Hoa Holding JSC.	4,024,999 shares	19.999995%

Fair value

The Company has not determined fair value of investments without listed prices as there has not been any detailed guidance on determination of fair value.

Operation of invested entities

Name	Operation	
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC Viet My Investment and Construction JSC.	The company has revenue from selling goods The company has revenue from selling goods, finished goods (concrete and construction and installation services. Total revenue increases however, profit decreases compared to the previous year.	
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	The company had no revenue from selling goods and providing services during the year. The principal activity during the year included investing in subsidiaries and other entities.	
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company	The Company has construction investment and has not had any revenues.	
Huong Hoa Holding JSC.	The Company only has operations of borrowing and investment in subsidiaries. The Company has not had any construction investment and any revenues.	

Provisions for investments into other entities

Investment in Huong Hoa Holding JSC. is considered to appropriate provision on the basis of the unaudited Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022.

Fluctuations of provisions for investments in other entities are as follows:

	Current year	Previous year
Opening balance	562,734,708	94,200,928
Additional extraction	3,459,052,199	572,704,105
Use of allowance		(104, 170, 325)
Closing balance	4,021,786,907	562,734,708

Transactions with subsidiaries

Significant transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries are as follows:

Current year	Previous year
	27,562,500,000
	27,000,000,000
	1,920,000,000
	90,000,000,000
21,970,000	

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022 Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

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3.	Short-term trade receivables	Closing balance	Opening balance
	T. d. J. medica	96,101,915	42,583,000
	Receivables from related parties	-	42,583,000
	Truong Thanh Viet Nam Industry JSC.	96,101,915	-
	Truong Thanh Vietnam Group Joint Stock Company	67,690,722,750	13,079,100,000
	Receivables from other customers	11,850,000,000	-
	Green Environment and Energy Consulting JSC. (i)	6,300,000,000	-
	Hanoi Urban Architect Consulting JSC UAC (i) Vietnam Power Consulting Developing JSC. (i)	4,500,000,000	-
	Phu Binh Import Export Investment JSC.	6,902,940,000	
	Sermsang International Company Limited (ii)	36,020,118,750	=
		_	13,000,000,000
	LIG - Huong Hoa 1 JSC.	2,117,664,000	79,100,000
	Other customers		

- This is the receivable for the Consulting Service Contracts which were completed from the end of the 1st quarter of 2022, the payment term is until 28 December 2023.
- This is the receivable for the Sale Contracts, the payment term is until 10 July 2023.
- This is the receivable from Sermsang International Company Limited in accordance with the (ii) Contract dated 20 September 2022 regarding the transfer of 1,650,000 shares of Truong Thanh Quang Ngai Power and High Technology JSC., the transfer price of VND 36,020,118,750.

Short-term prepayments to suppliers 4.

	Closing Dalance	Opening balance
Khoi Construction and Trading Co., Ltd. (*)	1,152,553,098	1,152,553,098
Other suppliers	608,744,000	73,187,500
Total	1,761,297,098	1,225,740,598

(*) Including the prepayment in accordance with the Construction Contract No. 323/2018/HDTC/TEC-XDK dated 12 October 2018 regarding construction, equipment supply and installation associated with the Concentrated Solid Waste Treatment Plant Project in Duc Trong District, the completion term of 215 days (from 12 October 2018). As at the date of these Financial Statements, the Contract had not been completed as the completed work has not been accepted with the Contractor. (See Note V.10 for further information).

Other receivables 5.

Total

Other short-term receivables 5a.

Closing balance		Opening balance	
Value	Allowance	Value	Allowance
10,150,000	-	10,150,000	(r = s)
1,192,800,000	-	1,704,083,573	·
_		4,000,000	9 <u>=</u> 9
1,202,950,000	<u> </u>	1,718,233,573	_
	Value 10,150,000 1,192,800,000	Value Allowance 10,150,000 - 1,192,800,000 -	Value Allowance Value 10,150,000 - 10,150,000 1,192,800,000 - 1,704,083,573 - - 4,000,000

Other long-term receivables 5b.

Including long-term mortgages and deposits.

13,121,683,000

Opening halance

67,786,824,665

Clasing balance

Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Inventories 6.

Including the work-in-process of the project of 110KV transmission line construction in Cat Hiep Commune, Cat Trinh, Phu Cat, Binh Dinh.

	Current year	Previous year
On aming holonge	1,439,378,575	1,246,654,030
Opening balance Increase during the year	886,371,078	192,724,545
Transfer to costs during the year	(1,439,378,575)	<u> </u>
Closing balance	886,371,078	1,439,378,575
Closing Dalance		

Prepaid expenses 7.

Short-term prepaid expenses

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Office rental	-	66,402,000
Office rental	90,447,165	2,066,347
Expenses for tools Other short-term prepaid expenses	243,040,404	17,248,637
Total	333,487,569	85,716,984
1 Otal		

7b. Long-term prepaid expenses

Closing balance	Opening balance
229,216,119	33,367,802
898,105	6,122,762
230,114,224	39,490,564
	229,216,119 898,105

Tangible fixed assets 8.

	Vehicles	Office equipment	Total
Historical costs			
Opening balance	2,307,906,818	37,500,000	2,345,406,818
Acquisition during the year	5,826,468,914		5,826,468,914
Closing balance	8,134,375,732	37,500,000	8,171,875,732
In which:			
Assets fully depreciated but still			1 410 504 545
in use	1,418,534,545	<u> </u>	1,418,534,545
Assets waiting for liquidation			
Depreciation			
Opening balance	1,875,573,086	1,108,871	1,876,681,957
Depreciation during the year	196,782,624	18,750,000	215,532,624
Closing balance	2,072,355,710	19,858,871	2,092,214,581
Net book values			
Opening balance	432,333,732	36,391,129	468,724,861
Closing balance	6,062,020,022	17,641,129	6,079,661,151
· · · · ·			

In which:

Assets temporarily not in use Assets waiting for liquidation

Some tangible fixed assets of which the net book value is VND 5,777,915,006 have been mortgaged to secure the loans from the Bank.



Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Construction-in-progress 9.

Including the construction-in-progress of Cat Hiep Industrial Cluster Project, Phu Cat District, Binh Dinh Province. Total estimated investment is VND 410 billion. The project is in the process of counting, measuring and mapping for site clearance compensation and design work.

	Current year	Frevious year
Opening balance	1,904,865,252	1,904,865,252
	1,641,296,135	
Increase during the year Closing balance	3,546,161,387	1,904,865,252
CIOSINY DAIANCE		

10. Short-term trade payables

Short-tolin trans buy many	Closing balance	Opening balance
Payables to related party	562,500,000	562,500,000
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC - Payable for transfer	562,500,000	562,500,000
of TTP's shares Payables to other suppliers	33,955,554,504	2,052,766,945
Saigon - Hanoi Securities JSC.	(-	1,941,624,145
Mr. Nguyen Xuan Phuong (*)	24,750,000,000	-
Viet Phuc Trading Investment JSC.	6,870,000,000	<u>-</u> *
Dacinco Construction Investment Co., Ltd.	2,054,976,041	
Other suppliers	280,578,463	111,142,800
Total =	34,518,054,504	2,615,266,945

This is the payable to Mr. Nguyen Xuan Phuong in accordance with the Contract No. (*) 1708/2022/HDCN/PHUONG_TEG dated 17 August 2022 in order to purchase 1,650,000 shares of Truong Thanh Quang Ngai Power and High Technology JSC. with the purchasing price of VND 24,750,000,000 (VND 15,000/share). The latest payment term is before 31 March 2023.

Short-term advances from customers

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Advances from related parties	532,674,842	-
Truong Thanh Viet Nam Industry JSC.	510,704,842	-
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	21,970,000	· •)
Advances from other customer	1,249,274,250	1,249,274,250
Truong Thanh BCG JSC. (*)	1,249,274,250	1,249,274,250
Total	1,781,949,092	1,249,274,250
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Clasing bolomas

Including the receipt of advance in accordance with the Construction Contract No. 4006f/2018/HDTC/BCG-LD dated 9 July 2018 regarding construction execution, equipment supply and installation associated with the project of the Concentrated Solid Waste Treatment Plant in Duc Trong District, the completion term of 215 days (from 9 July 2018). As at the date of these Financial Statements, the Contract had not been completed as the completed work has not been accepted with the Contractor. (See Note V.4 for further information).

Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget

	Opening balance	Amount payable during the year	Amount already paid during the year	Closing balance
VAT on local sales	682,727,273	3,240,962,197	(3,527,362,120)	396,327,350
Corporate income tax	12,825,833,412	5,500,535,351	(12,897,269,962)	5,429,098,801
Personal income tax License duty	67,842,882 499,090,909	519,041,525 6,000,000	(442,994,073) (405,090,909)	143,890,334
Total	14,075,494,476	9,266,539,073	(17,272,717,064)	6,069,316,485

Value added tax (VAT)

The Company has paid VAT in accordance with the deduction method at the tax rate of 10%.

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Address: No. 14-16, Ham Long Street, Phan Chu Trinh Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City, Vietnam FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Corporate income tax

The Company has to pay corporate income tax for taxable income at the tax rate of 20%.

Estimated corporate income tax payable during the year is as follows:

Listinated volposate in the second se	Current year	Previous year
Total accounting profit before tax	26,742,741,684	64,127,946,290
Increases/(decreases) of accounting profit to determine	402,752,325	1,220,771
profit subject to corporate income tax: - Increases	402,752,325	1,220,771
- Decreases -		
Income subject to tax	27,145,494,009	64,129,167,061
Corporate income tax rate	20%	20%
Corporate income tax payable	5,429,098,801	12,825,833,412
Adjustments of corporate income tax of the previous years	71,436,550	
Total corporate income tax to be paid	5,500,535,351	12,825,833,412
Notice Court of the Court of th		

The determination of corporate income tax payable of the Company is based on the prevailing regulations on taxes. However, these regulations change for each period and the regulations on taxes for various transactions can be explained in various ways. Therefore, the tax amount presented in the Financial Statements could change when being examined by the Tax Office.

The Company has declared and paid these taxes in line with the prevailing regulations.

13. Other short-term payables

losing balance	Opening balance
337,500,000	337,500,000
337,500,000	337,500,000
4,340,709,419	21,380,053,641
1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000
· -	20,000,000,000
38,525,245	19,559,145
12,443,600	
3,289,740,574	360,494,496
4,678,209,419	21,717,553,641
	337,500,000 337,500,000 4,340,709,419 1,000,000,000 - 38,525,245 12,443,600 3,289,740,574

- Dong Duong Thang Long Investment and Construction JSC. contributed capital in accordance with the Joint Venture Agreement No. 2604/2021/TEG-DDTL dated 26 April 2021 to jointly implement "Hoi Van Hot Spring Resort, Health Care and Residential Quarter Project".
- Including the deposit in accordance with the Principle Agreement No. 0112/TTNT dated 1 December 2021 between the Company (Party B) and Mr. Hoang Van Dung (Party A) on the provision of investment consulting service on potential real estate projects. Within 6 months, if Party B successfully introduces and negotiates at least 1 real estate project to Party A, this deposit will be used for payment/deposit to the project transferor. Within 1 month, if Party B fails to successfully introduce and negotiate at least 1 real estate project to Party A, Party B will refund the whole deposit to Party A.

During the year, the Company refunded the whole deposit to Mr. Dung through the account designated by Party A. A. The parties liquidated the Agreement in accordance with the Minutes of Liquidation dated 15 February 2022.

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

14. Borrowings

14a. Short-term borrowings

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Short-term loans from individuals who are not related	18,334,000,000	34,550,000,000
parties ⁽ⁱ⁾ Mr. Hoang Van Dung	600,000,000	600,000,000
Mr. Duong Huu Huan	500,000,000	500,000,000
Mr. Vu Bao Long	¥	20,000,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Van Quan	17,234,000,000	13,450,000,000
Loan from BIDV (ii)	2,764,328,177	
Current portions of long-term loans (See Note V.14b)	528,000,000	7 <u></u>
Total	21,626,328,177	34,550,000,000

- (i) Including loans from individuals without collaterals to serve business operation with the term of 180 days, the interest rates from 12%/year to 15%/year.
- (ii) Including the loan from BIDV Tay Ho Branch in accordance with the Limit Credit Agreement No. 01/2022/9608396/HDTD dated 26 August 2022. The purpose is to supplement working capital for business operation. The loan limit is VND 25,000,000,000. The loan term is 12 months. The interest rates are from 7% to 8.5%. Collaterals are land use right and assets associated with land owned by Mr. Dang Trung Kien and his wife, Ms. Dao Thi Thanh Hien.

The Company has solvency to pay short-term borrowings.

Details of increase/ (decrease) of short-term borrowings are as follows:

	Short-term loans from individuals	Short-term loans from banks	Current portions of long-term loans	Total
Opening balance	34,550,000,000	-	-	34,550,000,000
Increase during the year	44,950,000,000	2,764,328,177	-	47,714,328,177
Transfer from long-term				
borrowings and financial leases		-	528,000,000	528,000,000
Amount already paid	(61,166,000,000)		-	(61,166,000,000)
Closing balance	18,334,000,000	2,764,328,177	528,000,000	21,626,328,177

14b. Long-term borrowings

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Loan from Mr. Nguyen Van Quan (i)	69,000,000,000	69,000,000,000
Loan from BIDV (ii)	3,128,000,000	
Total	72,128,000,000	69,000,000,000

- (i) Including the loan from Mr. Nguyen Van Quan in accordance with the Capital Loan Agreement No. 02/2021/HDVV_TEG dated 9 December 2021 with the term of 18 months commencing from the disbursement date, the interest rate of 5%/year. The loan is continuously extended for 36 months (until 8 December 2024).
- Including the loan from BIDV Tay Ho Branch in accordance with the Credit Contract No. 02/2022/9608396/HDTD dated 12 December 2022. The purpose is to purchase the fixed asset which is automobile serving business operation. The loan is VND 3,700,000,000, the term of 84 months. The interest rate is 9.9% in the first 12 months commencing from the disbursement date, then the loan interest rate applied is equal to the Bank's individual savings interest rate in VND of 12 months paid later plus the margin of 3.5%/year, adjusted every 6 months. The loan has collateral which is the asset formed by loan capital.

The Company has solvency to pay long-term borrowings.

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Details of increase/ (decrease) of long-term borrowin	gs during the year are as follows:
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	Long-term loans from individuals	Long-term loans from banks	Total
Opening balance	69,000,000,000	-	69,000,000,000
	-	3,700,000,000	3,700,000,000
Increase Amount already paid		(44,000,000)	(44,000,000)
Transfer to short-term borrowings and financial leases		(528,000,000)	(528,000,000)
Closing balance	69,000,000,000	3,128,000,000	72,128,000,000

15. Owner's equity

15a. Statement on fluctuations in owner's equity

13a. Statement on fractamor	Capital	Share premiums	Retained earnings	Total
Opening balance of the		(001 100 000)	16,278,620,945	339,883,940,945
previous year	323,836,420,000	(231,100,000)		333,003,340,343
Share of dividends by shares Share offering to current	16,190,350,000	1 -	(16,190,350,000)	
shareholders	215,890,950,000	9 4	(215,890,950,000
Share offering through auction	100,000,000,000	6,780,970,000	v -	106,780,970,000
Share issuance costs	100,000,000,000	(2,588,474,145)	\ <u>-</u>	(2,588,474,145)
Profit in the previous year	-	(2,500,474,145)	51,302,112,878	51,302,112,878
Closing balance of the previous year	655,917,720,000	3,961,395,855	51,390,383,823	711,269,499,678
Opening balance of the current	655 01 5 50 0 000	2 061 205 855	51,390,383,823	711,269,499,678
year	655,917,720,000	3,961,395,855	31,390,383,823	
Share issuance costs	-	(110,000,000)	-	(110,000,000)
Profit in the current year _			21,242,206,333	21,242,206,333
Closing balance of the current year	655,917,720,000	3,851,395,855	72,632,590,156	732,401,706,011

15b. Shares

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Number of ordinary shares registered to be issued	65,591,772	65,591,772
Number of ordinary shares already issued	65,591,772	65,591,772
Number of outstanding ordinary shares	65,591,772	65,591,772

Face value of outstanding shares: VND 10,000.

VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE INTERIM INCOME STATEMENT

1. Sales

1a. Gross sales

	Current year	I Tevious year
Sales of merchandises	73,326,394,146	134,508,660,352
Sales of service provisions	31,163,299,662	12,070,090,909
Sales of construction contracts	15,354,502,683	774,236,364
Total	119,844,196,491	147,352,987,625

1b. Sales to related parties

Suite to resulting an order	Current year	Previous year
Truong Thanh Vietnam Group Joint Stock Company	1,759,917,536	-
Truong Thanh Vietnam Industry JSC.	11,633,785,147	774,236,364

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

2.	Costs of sales	Current year	Previous year
	Costs of merchandises sold	68,480,903,561	121,559,801,190
	Costs of services rendered (*)	1,311,771,426	-
	Costs of construction contracts	11,038,317,456	692,738,182
	Total	80,830,992,443	122,252,539,372
	(*) Including costs of consulting service contracts only include direct labor costs	racts recognized into revenue duri s.	ng the year. Costs of
3	Financial income		

٥.	Financial income	Current year	Previous year
	Demand deposit interests	4,458,138	21,583,657
	Loan interests	-	1,075,446,466
	Gain from transfer of subsidiaries	- T	33,779,968,653
	Gain from transfer of associates	-	12,027,201,672
	Interests on share transfer of Truong Thanh Quang Ngai Power and High Technology JSC.	11,270,118,750	
	Total	11,274,576,888	46,904,200,448
4.	Financial expenses		
	A Company of the Comp	Current year	Previous year
	Loan interest expenses	4,011,862,518	958,570,678
	Provision for long-term financial investment loss	3,459,052,199	572,704,105
	Total	7,470,914,717	1,531,274,783
5.	General and administration expenses		
	<u>-</u>	Current year	Previous year
	Employees	9,952,911,589	3,892,830,359
	Materials, supplies	179,405,000	10,363,680
	Office supplies	1,659,077,130	964,240,928
	Depreciation/ (amortization) of fixed assets	215,532,624	325,545,515
	Taxes, fees and legal fees	6,000,000	3,000,000
	Other expenses	3,658,445,867	1,148,226,375
	Total	15,671,372,210	6,344,206,857
6.	Other expenses		
	_	Current year	Previous year
	Tax fines and other fines	286,627,716	415,380
	Other expenses _	116,124,609	805,391
	Total	402,752,325	1,220,771

	Total							_	402,	752	,325		1,220,771
7.	Earnings per share. The information Statements.	re of	earnings	per	share	has	to	be	presented	in	the	Consolidated	Financial

8.	Operating costs	

	Current year	Previous year
Materials and supplies	1,838,482,130	974,604,608
Labor	9,952,911,589	3,892,830,359
Depreciation/ (amortization) of fixed assets	215,532,624	325,545,515
Subcontracting costs	12,697,394,586	692,738,182
Other expenses	3,843,850,867	1,151,226,375
Total	28,548,171,796	7,036,945,039
	*	



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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

VII. OTHER DISCLOSURES

Balances and transactions with related parties 1.

Related parties of the Company include: the key managers, their related individuals and other related parties.

Balances and transactions with key managers and their related individuals

The key managers include: the members of the Board of Management, the Board of Control (BOC), the Board of Directors and the Chief Accountant. Related individuals with the key managers are their relatives.

Liabilities and transactions with key managers and their related individuals

The Company has not had any liabilities or transactions with the key managers and their related individuals.

Income of key managers				
meome of hely managers	Position	Salary	Allowance	Total income
Current year				
Mr. Dang Trung Kien	Chairman		36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Hoang Dinh Loi	Vice Chairman		36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy	Board member cum General Director		36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Le Dinh Ngoc	Board member	•	36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Akahane Seiji	Independent member	-	36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Tran Tuan Phong	Independent member	3	36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Mac Quang Huy	Board member	-	36,000,000	36,000,000
Ms. Dao Thi Thanh Hien	Board member	=	36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Kundun Sukhumananda	Independent member	-	-	-
Mr. Ha Ngoc Minh	Board member	-	27,000,000	27,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan	Board member		27,000,000	27,000,000
Mr. Phan Ngoc Anh Cuong	Board member		36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Thaweesak Unprasert	Independent member	-	-	-
Mr. Dao Xuan Duc	Manager of BOC	-	36,000,000	36,000,000
Ms. Ninh Thi Thanh	Member of BOC (until 31 March 2022)		3,000,000	3,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thuy Quynh	Member of BOC (until 31 March 2022)		3,000,000	3,000,000
Mr. Pham Duy Hoan	Member of BOC (since 31 March 2022)	-	9,000,000	9,000,000
Ms. Tran Thi Hanh	Member of BOC (since 31 March 2022)	-	9,000,000	9,000,000
Mr. Dang Tran Quyet	Deputy General Director	742,800,000	: 	742,800,000
Mr. Nguyen Hong Thang	Deputy General Director /Chief Accountant	242,400,000	4	242,400,000
Mr. Nguyen Quang Vinh	Deputy General Director	330,000,000	S 7	330,000,000
Total		1,315,200,000	438,000,000	1,753,200,000
	Position	Salary	Allowance	Total income
Previous year				
Mr. Dang Trung Kien	Chairman		36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Hoang Dinh Loi	Vice Chairman	-	36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Phan Ngoc Anh Cuong	Board member		36,000,000	36,000,000
	Board member cum General			
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy	Director		36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr. Le Dinh Ngoc	Board member	-	36,000,000	36,000,000

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Total

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.) Total income Allowance Salary Position Previous year 36,000,000 36,000,000 Independent member Mr. Akahane Seiji 24,000,000 24,000,000 Independent member Mr. Tran Tuan Phong 36,000,000 36,000,000 Manager of BOC Mr. Dao Xuan Duc 12,000,000

12,000,000 Member of BOC Ms. Ninh Thi Thanh 12,000,000 12,000,000 Member of BOC Ms. Nguyen Thuy Quynh 334,200,000 334,200,000 Deputy General Director Mr. Dang Tran Quyet Deputy General Director 65,010,000 Mr. Nguyen Hong Thang 65,010,000 /Chief Accountant 82,500,000 Deputy General Director 82,500,000 Mr. Nguyen Quang Vinh 481,710,000 300,000,000 781,710,000

Balances and transactions with other related parties 1b.

Other related parties of the Company include:	Relationship
Other related parties	
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC.	Subsidiary
Viet My Investment and Construction JSC.	Subsidiary
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	Subsidiary
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company	Subsidiary
Viet My Trung Hung JSC.	Indirect subsidiary
TTP Phu My JSC.	Indirect subsidiary
TTP Tra Vinh JSC.	Indirect subsidiary
Truong Thanh Vietnam Group Joint Stock Company	Large shareholder
Truong Thanh Green Technology JSC.	With the same key managers
Viet My Industrial Investment and Construction JSC.	With the same key managers
Quang Phu Renewable Energy JSC.	With the same key managers
Dong Hai Wind Power JSC.	With the same key managers

Transactions with other related parties

Truong Thanh Vietnam Industry JSC.

Apart from transactions with associates as presented in Note V.2 as well as transactions of sales of goods and service provision to other related parties as presented in Note VI.1b, the Company has also had other transactions with other related parties as follows:

With the same key managers

Related party of large shareholder

	Current year	Previous year
Truong Thanh Vietnam Group Joint Stock Company		
Assuming transfer of shares of Truong Thanh Energy		315,890,949,000

Guarantee commitment

DK Group JSC.

The Resolution No. 13/2018/NQ-HDQT dated 26 April 2018 approved the capital guarantee for loan from Viet My Investment and Construction JSC. (the subsidiary) at OCB - Hanoi Branch with the maximum balance of principal loan of VND 784,000,000 and interest as well as financial obligations arising from this principal during the loan duration from 26 April 2018 to 26 April 2022.

Liabilities with other related parties

Liabilities with other related parties are presented in Note V.3, V.10 and V.13.

Receivables from other related parties are unsecured and will be paid in cash.

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Segment information 2.

The primary reporting format is presented according to the business segments based on the internal organizational and management structure as well as the system of internal financial reporting of the Company.

2a. Information on business segment

The Company has had the following major business segments:

- Trading segment;
- Service segment;
- Construction segment (being an intermediary to hire subcontractors);
- Financial investment segment (loan and investments into other entities).

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Information on the business results, fixed assets, other long-term assets and non-cash large expenses of business segments of the Company is presented as follows:

	Trading segment	Service segment	Construction segment	Financial investment segment (*)	Total
Current year Net external sales Net inter-seoment sales	73,326,394,146	31,163,299,662	15,354,502,683	11,270,118,750	131,114,315,241
Total net sales	73,326,394,146	31,163,299,662	15,354,502,683	11,270,118,750	131,114,315,241
Segment expenses	(68,480,903,561)	(1,311,771,426)	(11,038,317,456)	(3,459,052,199)	(84,290,044,642)
Segment financial performance	4,845,490,585	29,851,528,236	4,316,185,227	7,811,066,551	46,824,270,599
Expenses not attributable to segments					(15,671,372,210)
Operating prout Bank deposit interest					27,141,035,871 4.458,138
Loan interest expenses					(4,011,862,518)
Other expenses					(402,752,325)
Profit after tax				1	71 242 208 333
Total expenses for acquisition of fixed assets				1	41,474,400,555
and other non-current assets					5,826,468,914
Total depreciation/ (amortization) and allocation of long-term prepayments					335,652,973
Previous year					
Net external sales Net inter-segment sales	134,508,660,352	12,070,090,909	774,236,364	46,882,616,791	194,235,604,416
Total net sales	134,508,660,352	12,070,090,909	774,236,364	46,882,616,791	194,235,604,416
Segment expenses	(121,559,801,190)		(692,738,182)	(572,704,105)	(122,825,243,477)
Segment financial performance	12,948,859,162	12,070,090,909	81,498,182	46,309,912,686	71,410,360,939
Expenses not attributable to segments					(6,344,206,857)
Operating profit Bank denosit interest					65,066,154,082
Loan interest expenses					(958,570,678)
Other income					
Other expenses					(1,220,771)
Profit after tax					51,302,112,878
				20	

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022 Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

(*) For the financial investment segment, sales include dividends shared, proceeds from liquidation of investments, term deposit interest and loan interests. Direct costs include loss on liquidation of investments, provision for investment loss.

Assets and liabilities according to the Company's business segments are as follows:

Service provision const segment s 22,650,000,000 1,152, 2,054,976,041 1,249,		Construction investment segment segment Total	1,152,553,098 788,551,657,093 819,257,150,191	55,095,509,559 874,352,659,750	1,249,274,250 28,039,740,574 38,213,990,865	103,736,962,874	141,950,953,739	4 496 796 925 792.010.709.292 809.507.506.217	45,709,975,573	855,217,481,790	3,279,124,145 3,279,124,145	
	6,902,940,000 6,870,000,000	Cons						- 4 496				

(*) For the financial investment segment, direct assets include term deposits; loans given; receivables for liquidation of investments, receivables for deposit interests, dividends, profits shared; investments into subsidiaries, associates, investments in other entities. Direct liabilities include payables for purchasing shares/investments.



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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Subsequent events 3.

There have been no material events after the balance sheet date, which require to make adjustments on the figures or disclosures in the Financial Statements.

Prepared by

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Hong Thang

Hoang Manh Huy

Prepared on 30 March 2023

CÔ PHẨN NĂNG LGCRETAL Director

BẤT ĐÔNG SẨN

